



Federation and general

General remark: Any ontology and any link can be optionally accompanied by a version id.

Ontology ids are instance specific

Logic Services

- List all ontology languages ( ) ⇒ (list (language id:name))
- List all supported logics of language (language id) ⇒ (list (logic id:name))
- List all serializations of language (language id) ⇒ (list (serial.id:name))
- List all logic translation ( ) ⇒ (list (logic-translation id:name))
- List all logic translation with source (logic id) ⇒ (list (logic-translation id:name))

- List all logic translation with target (logic id)  $\Rightarrow$  (list (logic-translation id:name))
- List all ontology language translations
- List all ontology language translations with a given source
- List all ontology language translations with a given target

#### Ontology Services

vid = version id

sid = serialization id

blue = formalized in OORService (see below)

pink = not formalized in OORService

Method Name

- List all ontology latest versions find Latest OntologyVersions
- Get ontology latest version index Ontology derived
- Get ontology version metadata index OntologyVersion
- Get ontology symbols and sent. find Ontology SymbolsAndSentences derived
- Get o. version symbols and sent. find OntologyVersion SymbolsAndSentences
- Get ontology latest version metadata get Ontology Metadata derived
- Get an ontology version file get OntologyVersion File
- Get the ontology last version file get Ontology File derived
- Get metrics for an ontology version get OntologyVersion Metrics
- Get all ns prefixes of ontology get Ontology Prefix
- List all ontology categories list Categories
- List all ontology for a category find Category Ontologies
- List all ontology-using groups list Groups
- List all ontologies, given a language find Language Ontologies
  - (the language can be DOL, in the case, list all distributed ontologies)
- Given a distributed ontology, list all component ontologies and links
- Given an ontology or link, list all distributed ontologies it belongs to

- Get all comments/notes/proposals of an ontology
- Add a comments/notes/proposals to an ontology

Not formalized in OORService

```

index OntologyVersion (ontology[id,vid]) => (ontology)
find Ontology SymbolsAndSentences
(ontology[id]) => (list(symbol), list(sentence))
find OntologyVersion SymbolsAndSentences
(ontology[id,vid]) => (list(symbol), list(sentence))
get Ontology Prefix (ontology[id]) => (prefix)
list Categories () => (list (category[id,name])
find Category Ontologies (category[id]) => (list (ontology[id,name])
list Groups () => (list (group[id,name])
find Language Ontologies (language[id]) => (list (ontology[id,name])

upload OntologyVersion (ontology[id],file) => (vid)
download OntologyVersion (ontology[id,vid]) => (file)

```

Formalized in OORService

# not to be implemented in our system

Ontology

```

find Ontology (name-fragment) => (list (ontology[id,name]))
create Ontology (ontology) => (ontology[id])
index Ontology (ontology[id]) => (ontology)
update Ontology (ontology) => ()
delete Ontology (ontology[id]) => ()

get OntologyVersion Metrics (ontology[id,vid]) => (metrics)
update OntologyVersion Metrics (ontology[id,vid],metrics) => ()
extract OntologyVersion Metrics (ontology[id,vid]) => (metrics)

get OntologyVersion File (ontology[id,vid,sid]) => (file)
find Latest OntologyVersions
find Latest ActiveOntologyVersions

```

Note/Comment

```

get AllNotes ForOnto (ontology[id]) => (list (note))
get AllNotes ForOnto ByAuthor (o[id], author[id]) => (list (note))
get AllNotes ForConcept (o[id], concept[id]) => (list (note))
get AllNotes ForIndividual (o[id], indiv.[id]) => (list (note))
get AllNotes ForNote (o[id], note[id]) => (list (note))
create Note

```

update Note  
archive Note  
delete Note  
unarchive Note  
    get Note Bean  
    get RootNote  
archive Thread  
unarchive Thread

Project  
    create Project  
retrieve Project  
    update Project  
    delete Project

Review  
    create Review  
retrieve Review  
    update Review  
    delete Review  
    get Reviews ForOnto

Rating  
    create Rating  
    update Rating  
    delete Rating  
    get AllRatingTypes  
retrieve RatingType

Finding Commands  
    find OntologyOrView      ⇒ find Ontology  
    find LatestActiveOntologyVersions   ⇒ find LatestActiveOntologyVer-  
sions  
    find LatestOntologyVersions   ⇒ find LatestOntologyVersions

cleanupOntologyCategory  
getOntologyFile  
Mapping Services

- Get a single mapping by its id. Return type of mapping and list of mapping elements
- Get a list of mappings filtered by parameters
- Get a list of mappings for a symbol
- Get a list of mappings between two symbols

- Get a list of mappings for an ontology
- Get a list of mappings between two ontologies
- Create a new mapping
- Update a Mapping
- Delete a Mapping
- Mapping Statistics
- Get Recent Mappings
- Get Number of Mappings To/From Given Ontology
- Get Number of Mappings to Terms in Given Ontology
- Get Number of Mappings by Users for a Given Ontology

#### Parsing and Static analysis

- Get all kinds of symbols (for a given ontology language),
- Parse an ontology file and get all symbols and axioms (in a specific language)
- Parse a DOL file and get all ontologies and links of the distributed ontology (this implicitly includes computation of ontologies specified by the DOL structuring constructs, e.g. ontology combinations)
- Translate an ontology along a logic or language translation

#### Search

There is only one method (search), having the following parameters:

- search string (with Boolean operators and wildcards, e.g. "foo bar -baz" will expand to "foo\* AND bar\* AND NOT baz\*")
- ontologyids=<ontologyid>,<ontologyid>... - limits the search to specific ontologies (default: all ontologies)
- searchontologynames=[1/0] – search in the ontology names (default: 1)
- searchsymbolnames=[1/0] – search in the symbol names (default: 1)
- isexactmatch=[1/0] – match the entire ontology resp. symbol name (default: 0)
- pagesize=<pagesize> - the number of results to display in a single request (default: all)

- `pagenum=<pagenum>` - the page number to display (pages are calculated using `<total results>/<pagesize>`) (default: 1)
- `maxnumhits=<maxnumhits>` - the maximum number of top matching results to return (default: 1000)
- `symbolkinds=<kind,kind,...>` - limits the results returned to these kinds, multiple kinds can be included in the parameter.
- `includedefinitions={true}` - if a search result is a hit for a symbol, adding this parameter will include the definition in the search result xml.

#### Persistence

- Synchronize two repositories (also non-git ones, like triple stores)

#### Difference

```
createDiff
createDiffForLatestActiveOntologyVersionPair
createDiffForAllActiveVersionsOfOntology
getAllDiffsForOntology
getDiffFileForOntologyVersions
Local Inference
```

- get available inference tools by name, language/logic, type (prover, model finder, conservativity checker, module extractor) and input parameters (including options)
- prove open goals in an ontology. Output: list of used axioms, proof, status using SZS ontology <http://tinyurl.com/szsontology>
- check consistency / find model of an ontology. Output: model, represented by symbols + axioms
- disprove open goals in an ontology. Output: see find model
- check conservativity of a link. Output: conservativity status (NotCons, DontKnow, Cons, Mono, Def)
- module extraction for an ontology w.r.t. a `subsignature=list of symbols` and an extraction algorithm

#### Distributed Inference

Open question: should we use Hets development graph sessions, or only send around updates to ontologies and links?

Here is the session based API:

- `POST /libraries/<coded-iri>/sessions` - create a new proof session for development graph

- GET /sessions/<id>?format=<f> - get proof state of session
- GET /menus - Get development graph menu structure
- GET /nodes/<coded-iri>?library=<coded-iri>&session=id - Get info for node
- GET /nodes/<coded-iri>/theory?library=<coded-iri>&session=id - Get theory of node
- GET /edges/<coded-iri>?library=<coded-iri>&session=id - Get info for edge
- PUT /libraries/<coded-iri>/proofs/<id>/<command> - execute command for session
- PUT /sessions/<id>/<command>?node=<iri>&edge=<iri>- execute command for node in session
- GET /sessions/<id>/provers?node=<iri>&translation=<iri> - Get provers for node
- GET /sessions/<id>/translations?node=<iri> - Get logic translations for node
- PUT /sessions/<id>/prove?node=<iri>?prover=<name>&translation=<iri>&timeout=<secs>&include=true - Call prover

List of available Hets commands (which ones do we need here?)

dg-all auto	Apply automatic tactic - needed
dg-all glob-decomp	Apply rule global-decomposition - to start with, auto should suffice
dg-all global-subsume	Apply rule global-subsumption - to start with, auto should suffice
dg-all loc-decomp	Apply rule local-decomposition - to start with, auto should suffice
dg-all local-infer	Apply rule local-inference - to start with, auto should suffice
dg-all comp	prove composed edges - to start with, auto should suffice
dg-all comp-new	create composed proven edges - to start with, auto should suffice
dg-all cons	Apply rule conservativity - to start with, auto should suffice
dg-all hide-thm	Apply rule hide-theorem-shift - to start with, auto should suffice
dg-all thm-hide	Apply rule theorem-hide-shift - to start with, auto should suffice

compute-colimit		compute colimit - not needed, since this is called by static analysis of “combine”
compute-normal-form		Compute normal forms for nodes with incoming
hiding links		- needed for proving in presence of hiding
triangle-cons		triangle-cons - needed
freeness		freeness - not needed in DOL
flattening importing		Flatten all theories and delete all importing
links		- needed for interfacing to standard theorem provers
flattening disjoint-union		Create intersection nodes and ensure only
disjoint unions		- needed for interfacing to some (but not many) theorem provers
flattening renaming		Flatten out renaming - needed for interfacing
to some (but not many) theorem provers		
flattening hiding		Delete all hiding links - needed for interfacing
to some (but not many) theorem provers		
flattening heterogeneity		Flatten out heterogeneity - needed for interfacing
to some (but not many) theorem provers		
qualify-all-names		Qualify and disambiguate all signature names
undo		Undo last change - not needed
redo		Redo last change - not needed
use	<File>	Read HetCASL file - not needed
dg basic	<Nodes>	Select node - needed
translate	<Comorphism>	Choose translation - needed
prover	<Prover>	Choose prover - needed
set goals	<Goal>	Set goal - needed
prove		Applies selected prover to selected goals -
needed		
check-consistency		check consistency - needed
drop-translations		Drops any selected comorphism - needed
cons-checker	<ConsChecker>	Choose consistency checker - needed
conservativity-check	<Edges>	Choose conservativity checker - needed
set time-limit	<Number>	Set the time-limit for the next proof -
needed		
set axioms	<Axiom>	Set the axioms used for the next proof
- needed		
set include-theorems true		Include proven theorems - needed
set include-theorems false		Do not include proven theorems - needed
nodes		Show Nodes - not needed
edges		Show Edges - not needed
show-undo-history		Show Undo-History - not needed
show-redo-history		Show Redo-History - not needed
show-proven-goals-current		Show Proven Goals of selected node -
needed		
show-unproven-goals-current		Show Unproven Goals of selected node
- needed		
show-all-axioms-current		Show All Axioms of selected node -
needed		



show-all-goals-current		Show All Goals of selected node - needed
show-computed-theory-current		Show Computed Theory of selected node
- needed		
show-taxonomy-current		Show Taxonomy of selected node -
not needed		
show-concept-current		Show Concept of selected node - not
needed		
show-node-info-current		Show Node-Info of selected node -
needed		
show-node-info	<Nodes>	Show Node-Info - needed
show-computed-theory	<Nodes>	Show Computed Theory - needed
show-all-goals	<Nodes>	Show All Goals - needed
show-proven-goals	<Nodes>	Show Proven Goals - needed
show-unproven-goals	<Nodes>	Show Unproven Goals - needed
show-all-axioms	<Nodes>	Show All Axioms - needed
show-taxonomy	<Nodes>	Show Taxonomy - not needed
show-concept	<Nodes>	Show Concept - not needed
show-edge-info	<Edges>	Show Edge-Info - needed
expand		Extend current node - ???
addview		Add a view - ???
help		Show all available commands - see DG menus?
quit		Quit - not needed

Here is an API for sending around updates:

- prove link. Input: IRI of link. Output: list of new links and/or proof goals for simple ontologies that will prove the link

Evaluation and other services

OOPS! and similar services

we propose the following abstraction from the OOPS! API:

input: ontology<sup>1</sup>

output: list of response elements of the following form:

type (for OOPS: pitfall, warning, suggestion)

code (an integer)

name

description

list of involved symbols<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> OOPS! has more inputs, but we let the list of pitfalls empty, and the output format be XML.

<sup>2</sup> OOPS! outputs structured XML elements that may contain multiple n-ary relations between symbols (e.g. `oops:MaybeEquivalentProperty` and `oops:MaybeEquivalentAttribute`). We prefer to have only one such relation per response element.

### Annotator Service

This service is specific to bio ontologies. How to generalise it to other domains? It seems that some (more static) list of service types and (more dynamically growing) list of actual services (conforming to these service types) would be useful. This of course also includes services like OOPS!

### Ontology Recommender

Interesting challenge to generalise this to ontologies written in arbitrary languages...

### Resource Index Service

could be adapted for Ontohub, if "concept" is replaced by "symbol"

### Notes Service (Term Proposals and Comments)

#### Logic-specific services

OWL specific services involving the class hierarchy

These services could also be used for other languages if there is a suitable projection to OWL.

### Remaining stuff from OOR

```
find AllOntologyOrViewVersionsByVirtualId#
find LatestAutoPulledOntologyVersions#
find LatestActiveOntologyOrViewVersion#
find LatestActiveOntologyViewVersions#
find LatestOntologyOrViewVersion#
find LatestOntologyViewVersions#
```